INTERNATIONAL **AEROSPACE OLYMPIAD 2025**



SYLLABUS - GRADE 1ST & 2ND

- 1. Learning About Aerospace, Aeronautics, and Astronautics
- 1.1 What is Aerospace?
 - Understanding the meaning of aerospace.
 - Difference between aeronautics (air) and astronautics (space).
- **1.2 Introduction to Flying Machines**

 - Types of flying machines: Airplanes, helicopters etc
 How flying machines help us in daily life (travel, rescue, delivery).
- **1.3 Astronautics Overview**
 - · Basic concept of rockets and satellites.
 - How astronauts travel to space.
- 2. Learning About Astronomy and Space Science
- 2.1 The Solar System
 - Names and order of planets (focus on features like size and color).
 - The Sun: A star that gives us light and heat.
- 2.2 The Moon
 - Why does the Moon shine at night?
- Phases of the Moon: Full Moon, Half Moon, New Moon.
- 2.3 Stars and Constellations
 - Basic introduction to stars and constellations.
 - Fun examples like the Big Dipper or Orion.
- 2.4 Space Exploration
 - What are satellites and space probes?
 - Introduction to the International Space Station (ISS).
- 3. Learning About the History of Aviation
- 3.1 Early Days of Flight
 - · How people imagined flying in ancient times (kites, myths).
 - First flying machine attempts.
- **3.2 The Wright Brothers**
 - The story of Orville and Wilbur Wright and their first flight.
 - Simple explanation of how their plane worked.
- 3.3 Development of Modern Aviation
 - Introduction to the evolution from simple planes to jets and passenger airplanes.
- 4. How Airplanes Fly
- 4.1 Basics of Flight
 - Explanation of lift, thrust, drag, and weight (simplified).
 - Why airplanes have wings and engines.

4.2 Airplanes and Weather

- How wind, rain, and clouds affect airplane flights.
- Safety measures in flying.

4.3 Airports and Pilots

- What happens at an airport.
- The role of pilots and co-pilots.
- 5. Famous Astronauts in Aerospace (Indian)
- 5.1 Rakesh Sharma
 - First Indian to go to space: His journey and achievements.
- 5.2 Kalpana Chawla
 - First Indian-origin woman in space.
 - Her contributions to space science.
- 5.3 Sunita Williams
- Indian-origin astronaut: Her space missions and records.
- 5.4 ISRO (Indian Space Research Organisation)
 - Simple introduction to India's space agency.
 - Milestones like Chandrayaan and Mangalyaan missions.



